

### Westerville, Ohio

Westerville History Museum at the Westerville Public Library



## Contact Me





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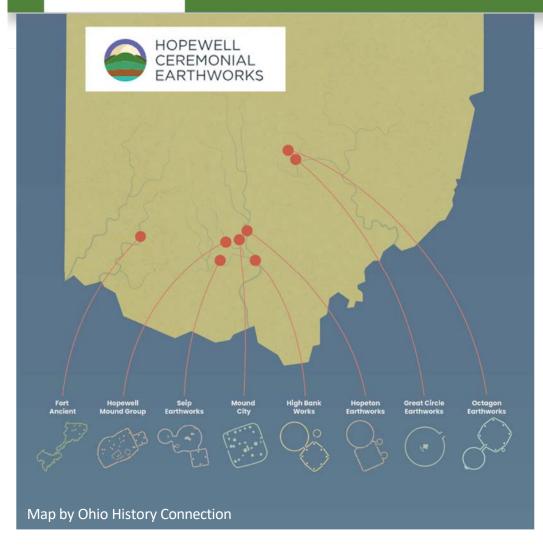


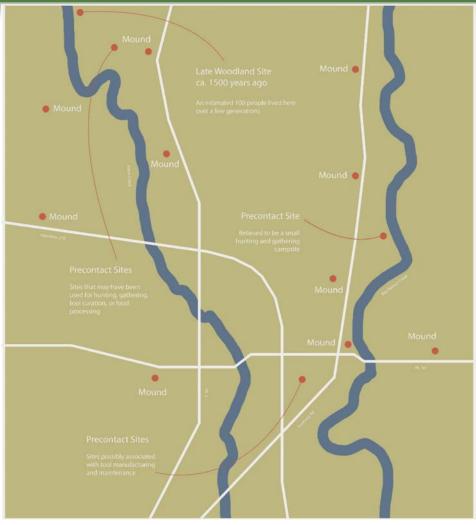
# Ancient & Not-so Ancient History



#### Mound Builders

1000 B.C. – 1000 C.E.

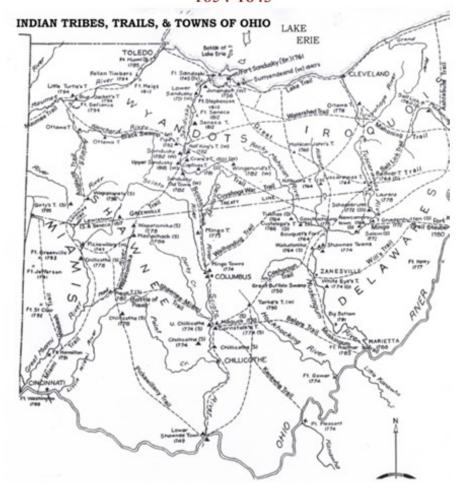






#### Contemporary Tribes

#### 1654-1843



- Delaware, Miami, Seneca, Shawnee, and Wyandot/te people had claim to this region
- Forced Removal impacted all tribes in Ohio, including here
- Westerville has little remaining evidence above ground of their time here

Map by Ohio History Connection



#### Contemporary Tribes





- Those tribes that were forcibly removed from what became Ohio are mostly in Kansas and Oklahoma.
- They return to Ohio to work on cultural projects like World Heritage.

Shawnee Tribe Flag; Chief Images by Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma



#### Town & Gown

Otterbein University



#### Otterbein University

- Founded 1847
- Always allowed women faculty and students; 1<sup>st</sup> in U.S.
- Officially allowed Black students from inception;
  first Black graduate = 1893

Photo by Otterbein University



#### Otterbein University

- University drove and supported development of Westerville & vice versa:
  - Business growth due to Otterbein location
  - Bricking of streets (1901) demanded by Otterbein:
    W College Avenue
  - Community supported rebuilding of main hall upon fire in 1870



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## Westerville People & Events

Prominent Westerville People & Moments







#### William & Benjamin Hanby

- William (1807-80)
  - Minister & Bishop
  - Founder of Otterbein College (Univ.)
  - Abolitionist & Underground Railroad
- Benjamin (1833-67)
  - United Brethren preacher
  - Teacher
  - Abolitionist
  - Composer Darling Nelly Gray, Up on the Housetop





## **Streetcars: 1895-1929**









#### Minerva France (1906-35)





- Graduated West Virginia State
  College- Salutatorian
- Writer of prose & poetry
- Asst. Librarian at Wilberforce University; built collection including Black authors
- Namesake of Minerva Parkamusement park, neighborhood, school



#### The Fouse Family



- Squire & Sallie Fouse were enslaved in North Carolina until 1865. Though illiterate, they emphasized education.
- William Fouse was the first Black graduate of Westerville Public Schools AND of Otterbein University (1893).
- He was an educator, principal, activist and school namesake.



#### Isaac Newton Custer

Fight.

in the Flag.



Photo from Zillow

WFH Dentist

Shoemaker led effort to save Hanby House

- Civil War Veteran
- Deeply Patriotic
- Daughter Dacia



## Trains: 1873-1950







## City Manager form of Government, 1916









#### The Alexander Family



- Family owned foundry
- Active Underground Railroad supporters
- Owned a false-bottom wagon
- Daughter Inez was oldest county resident in 1955 (102)



#### Agnes Meyer Driscoll

"THIS BOOK IS A WINNER." -KIRKUS (starred review)

#### CODE GIRLS

The UNTOLD STORY of the AMERICAN WOMEN CODE BREAKERS of WORLD WAR II

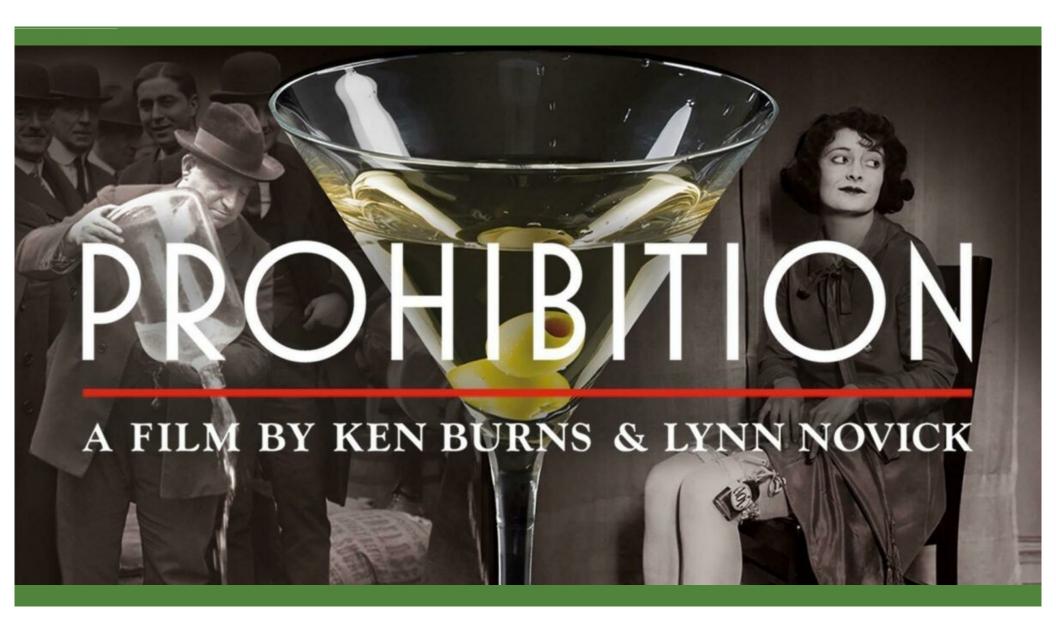






## Temperance & Prohibition

The Anti-Saloon League





#### The Anti-Saloon League





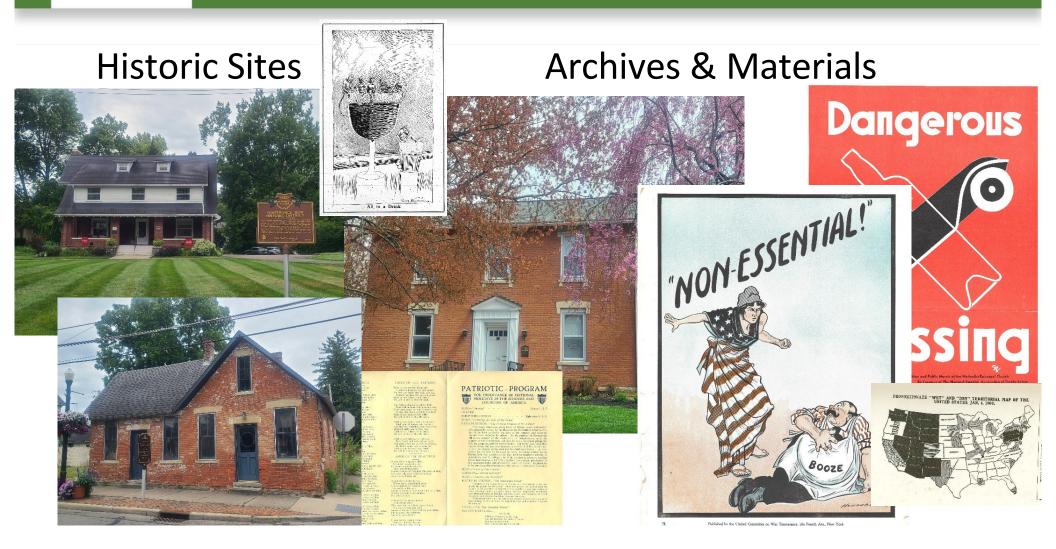
#### 18th Amendment

- Ratified January 16, 1919
- Banned production, transport, and sale of intoxicating liquors
- Repealed via the 21<sup>st</sup>
  Amendment, December
  5, 1933





#### Historical Legacy





## Westerville Today



#### Citizen Profile

- 38,911 people
- 40.8 m. age
- 57.9% college degree
- \$103,617 m. income
- 78% housing = SF units

- 6.5% foreign-born
- 83.8% white only
- 7% Black only
- 5.7% two or more races
- 2.9% Asian American only



#### What You See



Photos by Army Corps of Engineers, Wander\_Girl (Trip.com), Aloha Photography

- Busy residential suburb northeast of state capital city, Columbus (OH)
- Alum Creek (Alum Creek Lake)
- Big Walnut Creek (Hoover Reservoir)
- Historic Uptown
- Historic Sites



#### City Within a Park

